

Landscape and biological diversity and their keep perspectives

Valery kamkhadze

E-mail: valeri.kamkhadze438@ens.tsu.edu.ge

Department of Geography, Faculty of Exact and Natural
Sciences, Iv.Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, 0179,
Tbilisi, I.Chavchavadze #3

The diversity of landscape is searched so weakly in the world area. These aren't the map of landscape in many countries in the world. The diversity of landscape and also its meaningful of our country is very important region.

Georgia about landscape diversity has the advanced position in Europe and in the world too. The earth in every 90 thousand kilometer long, the landscape is only two types, but in Georgia the kind of landscape is more, it fixed about 22 types of landscapes. But the along of human history the influence of anthropogenic, biodiversity is reduced so much and like this condition is for landscape diversity.

It's known fact that mountains territories landscape is more prosperous and has more diversity than the natural plains for this, form plain to mountains landscape become more and increased too. It's obviously to see low-mountains zone from plain, but in a high places the landscape diversity always reduced.

In common, relief differentiation and the degree of dismemberment has influence for the landscape diversity

References

- [1] - "Georgia's biological and landscape diversity", (I national conference materials), Tbilisi 1999.
- [2] - Z.Sepertelsdze; E.Davitaia; G.Margvelani - "Use of nature geography", Tbilisi 2011.
- [3] - Z.Sepertelsdze - "Physical-geographical zoning and landscape-ecological problems", Tbilisi, 2009.